

## **Bulgaria and the United States**

United States in Bulgaria



Bulgaria in the United States

12,726

<500

Jobs directly supported by majority-owned bank and non-bank affiliates. Estimates for 2023. Total U.S.-related jobs are likely to be higher, because these figures do not include jobs created by trade flows, indirect employment effects through distributors or suppliers, or via non-equity arrangements such as strategic alliances, joint ventures, or other deals.



Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2023



\$74 m

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 2023

America's investment base in Bulgaria is relatively small, and estimates suggest that foreign affiliate sales totaled just \$3.4 billion in 2023. U.S. affiliates in Bulgaria employed over 12,000 workers in 2023, significantly more than Bulgarian firms employed in the U.S.

# \$ billion 1.0 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0 -0.2 00 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23



Foreign direct investment position, historic-cost basis, 2000-2023.

Note: Dotted line indicates that data has been suppressed for a particular year to avoid disclosure of individual company data.

Trade in Goods

# \$489 m

#### U.S. Goods Exports to Bulgaria, 2024

1.4% The U.S. supplied 1.4% of Bulgaria's total imports...

3.2%

...but the U.S. share increases to 3.2% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.

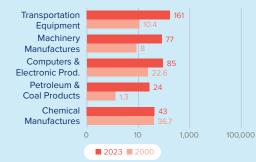
\$1.5 bn
U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria, 2024

world...

The U.S. received 2.3% of the total goods Bulgaria exported to the

...but the U.S. share increases to 6.6% when intra-EU trade is excluded from the total.



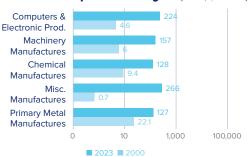


## Top State Exporters of Goods to Bulgaria (2023, \$Millions)

**1 61.7** Arizona

45.3 California **3 43.9** Texas 41.8 Florida **5 37.9** Kansas

#### Top Five U.S. Goods Imports from Bulgaria (2023, \$Millions)



6.6%

## Top State Importers of Goods from Bulgaria (2023, \$Millions)

261.6 California

140.1 New York 3 112.5 New Jersey **4 111.7** Florida

97.9 Massachusetts

\$475 m

U.S. Services Exports to Bulgaria, 2023



\$664 m

U.S. Services Imports from Bulgaria, 2023

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. Commerce Department; International Monetary Fund; Office of Trade and Economic Analysis.